

PCR111 List of Questions

Latex formatted questions may not properly render

Q1 As a pluralistic state, Nigeria can function better in a

- ☐ federal system of government
- ☐ theocratic system of government
- ☐ monarchical system of government
- ☐ unitary system of government

Q2 Which of the following is not a component of Onion Analytical Tool?

- ☐ location
- ☐ interests
- ☐ position
- ☐ needs

Q3 Integrative Theory emphasises on ---

- ☐ the problem
- ☐ the claims
- ☐ the parties
- ☐ the structure

Q4 The Psycho ♦?? dynamic perspective on conflict is traceable to

- ☐ Desmond Tutu
- ☐ Koffi Anan
- ☐ Mother Theresa
- ☐ Freud

Q5 Jainism is a reformed sect of ----

- ☐ Taoism
- ☐ Theocracy
- ☐ Oligarchy
- ☐ Hinduism

Q6 Which of the following scholars is not renowned for peace studies?

- ☐ Maltus
- ☐ Coser
- ☐ Hocker
- ☐ Conard

Q7 The ---- was credited to Bishop Augustino

- ☐ the conflict perception initiative
- ☐ just war theory
- ☐ human security paradigm
- ☐ peacebuilding theory

Q8 Which of the following is not among the merits of Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR)?

- ☐ It is cost effective
- ☐ It breaks relationship
- ☐ It encourages parties participation
- ☐ It saves time

Q9 Which of the following best represents the elements of African traditional approaches to conflict prevention, management and resolution?

- ☐ Ritual treaties/litigation
- ☐ Blood covenant/ Message/information, Oath taking/use of marriage
- ☐ Oath taking/litigation
- ☐ Blood covenant/ litigation

Q10 What does the acronym VAT stands for in peace studies

- ☐ Value Added Tax
- ☐ Vertical Administrative Technique
- ☐ Verbal Aggressive Theory
- ☐ Vertical Aggressive Theory

Q11 The two principles of peace whose origin could be traced to the Indian leader mahatma Gandhi, are

- ☐ Arthasatra and Gupta
- ☐ Ahimsa and Satyagraha
- ☐ Jainism and Ahimsa
- ☐ Satyagraha and Kumas

Q12 The following are the products of conflict except ---

- ☐ Reconciliation, Discomfort and Injustice
- ☐ Discomfort, Injustice and Reconciliation
- ☐ Injustice, Discomfort and Injustice
- ☐ Disharmony Reconciliation and Discomfort

Q13 The concept of empowerment and recognition is associated with _____.

- ☐ Arbitration
- ☐ Court adjudication
- ☐ Transformative facilitation
- ☐ Alternative dispute Resolution

Q14 The acronym VAT means _____ in peace studies

- ☐ Verbal Administrative Technique

- ☐ Value Added Tax
- ☐ Value Arbitration Technique
- ☐ Verbal Aggressive Theory

Q15 Social justice pursues social conduct based on the following premise except ---

- ☐ Impartiality, Equity and Fairness/just
- ☐ Fairness/just and Nepotism
- ☐ Equity, Fairness/just and Nepotism
- ☐ Nepotism

Q16 Most child soldiers are forcefully enlisted into armed forces in which of the following ways?

- ☐ Indoctrination/ Press-ganging
- ☐ Kidnapping/raids/ Conscription/ Press-ganging
- ☐ Conscription/recruitment/ induction
- ☐ Press-ganging/ Conscription/indoctrination

Q17 Identify the option that is not part of the merits of Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR)

- ☐ time saving
- ☐ cost effectiveness
- ☐ post-conflict mutual relationship
- ☐ resource-consuming

Q18 Ethnic group consist of the following characteristics except ---

- ☐ Same / Similar language
- ☐ Similar / Same value systems
- ☐ Similar / Same skin colour
- ☐ Same / Similar culture

Q19 Choose the option that is not part of active listening techniques

- ☐ Encouraging
- ☐ Threatening
- ☐ Restating
- ☐ Clarifying/validating

Q20 Ritual Treaties and Blood Covenant are instruments of conflict management in ---

- ☐ traditional African society
- ☐ modern Europe
- ☐ Post-Cold War world
- ☐ Post-Colonial Nigeria

Q21 Social formations distinguished by the common character of their boundary is ---

- ☐ political parties
- ☐ labour groups
- ☐ sects
- ☐ ethnic groups

Q22 Which of the following is not a stage of conflict---

- ☐ Conflict History
- ☐ Power
- ☐ Issues
- ☐ emotion

Q23 Which of the following emphasizes the motivation of workers as a means of preventing industrial conflict?

- ☐ human capital sampling
- ☐ Human Resource Perspective
- ☐ resource verification
- ☐ resource centralisation

Q24 The theory of --- postulates non-violent means of negotiating disputes in

- ☐ mutual war
- ☐ pacifism
- ☐ just war
- ☐ coercive peace

Q25 reliable institutions for managing conflicts can promote ---

- ☐ sustainable peace
- ☐ mutual distrust
- ☐ political disorder
- ☐ disintegration

Q26 Conflicting parties in social conflict usually for --- struggle between opponents

- ☐ unity and progress
- ☐ values and claims
- ☐ love and unity
- ☐ equity and equality

Q27 The annulment of ----- presidential election resulted in escalated political conflict in Nigeria

- ☐ June twelve 1990
- ☐ June twelve 1993
- ☐ June twelve 1997
- ☐ June twelve 1991

Q28 General Abdulsalami Abubakar handed over to Olusegun Obasanjo in

- ☐ 1979

- ☐ 1983
- ☒ 1999
- ☐ 1966

Q29 In the traditional African society ---- was not a pronounced conflict-generating variable, ,

- ☒ religion
- ☐ chieftaincy position
- ☐ wife inheritance
- ☐ water resources

Q30 What does delusion theory of conflict connote?

- ☐ Conflict prevention is realistic as an approach
- ☐ Conflict prevention can only work in developed world
- ☐ Conflict prevention cannot work out in any underdeveloped country
- ☒ Conflict prevention is unrealistic and will not work it is a waste of time

Q31 The technique of using graphic symbols to represent and examine the relationship and concerns of parties to a conflict is known as

- ☒ Mapping
- ☐ Resolution
- ☐ Conflict Analysis
- ☐ Conflict Transformation

Q32 The dispute over the ownership of Bakassi between Nigeria and Cameroon took the ICJ _____ to deliver its ruling

- ☐ \$300 million
- ☐ Over \$300 million
- ☒ 8 years
- ☐ \$1 per day

Q33 The biological difference(s) between a male and a female is referred to as

- ☐ Gender
- ☐ Incompatibility
- ☒ Sex
- ☐ Matriarchy

Q34 analysis is nothing, but social, historical

- ☐ Automatic Behaviour Capability
- ☐ Altitude Behavior and Content
- ☒ Attitude Behaviour and Content
- ☐ Alpha Betta and Cathode

Q35 Which of the following de-emphasizes gender issues in conflict generation and management

- ☐ peacemaking
- ☐ conciliation
- ☒ Gender Education
- ☐ civil-military relation

Q36 Military rule is regarded as an _____ because their control of power is forcefully carried out through a _____.

- ☐ Dictatorship and Topple
- ☒ Aberration and Coup d' etat
- ☐ Monarch and dethronement
- ☐ Overthrow and oligarchy

Q37 Identify the option that does not constitute road block to communication among the following

- ☒ Encouraging, restating, clarifying
- ☐ Excusing, prying, threatening
- ☐ Ordering, Judging, preaching
- ☐ Lecturing, diagnosing

Q38 educational approaches

- ☐ East Africa
- ☒ West Africa
- ☐ Germany
- ☐ North Africa

Q39 Which of the following contains multifaceted approaches to conflict management and peacebuilding?

- ☐ negotiation
- ☒ Peace Education
- ☐ Oath taking
- ☐ Blood covenant

Q40 _____ is a technique used to represent a conflict graphically, placing the parties in relation both to the problems and to each other

- ☐ Conflict Analysis
- ☐ Onion/doughnut
- ☒ Conflict Mapping
- ☐ Pyramid

Q41 A technique used for graphic representation of conflict is ---

- ☐ Forces-Field Analysis
- ☐ Conflict Mapping
- ☒ Conflict Mapping
- ☐ The Onion Analytical Tool

Q42 Conflict can occur as a result of the following except

- ☐ power

- ☐ Values
- ☐ resources
- ☐ sustained social order

Q43 Pruitt and Kimmel are the original proponents of ----

- ☐ Just war
- ☐ Experimental Game Research
- ☐ ABC Triangle
- ☐ field analysis

Q44 ADR does not contain one of the following

- ☐ Arbitration
- ☐ mediation
- ☐ arbitration
- ☐ litigation

Q45 One of the following is not an element of political cooperation

- ☐ transparency
- ☐ legitimacy
- ☐ dictatorship
- ☐ accountability

Q46 A state of justice, equity and social stability epitomises ---

- ☐ negative peace
- ☐ militarised peace
- ☐ de-escalated war condition
- ☐ positive peace

Q47 Why are states or nations not enthusiastic in subscribing to International Court of Justice

- ☐ Principle of reciprocity
- ☐ Optimal clause
- ☐ Method of augmenting its competence
- ☐ Practically impossible to change the system

Q48 Which of the following is not a component of positive peace?

- ☐ sporadic attacks
- ☐ dialogue
- ☐ good governance
- ☐ negotiation

Q49 Which among the following is not part of the characteristics of small arms.

- ☐ Portability/concealment
- ☐ Values, perception and communication style
- ☐ Low cost/wide availability
- ☐ Military/police/civil use

Q50 United Nations was established in the year _____.

- ☐ 1941
- ☐ 1945
- ☐ 1885
- ☐ 1884

Q51 The settlement of international dispute between states usually takes place at _____.

- ☐ International Court of justice
- ☐ International Criminal justice
- ☐ International Arbitration Panel
- ☐ Supreme Court

Q52 The disagreements arising as a result of differences in faith and belief between individuals, groups or community is called _____

- ☐ Ethnic conflict
- ☐ Religious conflict
- ☐ Political conflict
- ☐ Environmental conflict

Q53 The amalgamation of the colony of Lagos, and the protectorates of Southern and Northern Nigeria took place in the year _____.

- ☐ 1914
- ☐ 1914
- ☐ 1960
- ☐ 1918

Q54 Stages of Conflicts comprises of the following except one. Identify the odd option

- ☐ Latent stage
- ☐ Conflict stage
- ☐ Pacifist stage
- ☐ De-escalation stage

Q55 Peace is usually viewed from two major perspectives namely

- ☐ Primary and secondary perspectives
- ☐ Pre-Colonial and colonial perspectives
- ☐ Static and dynamic perspectives
- ☐ Traditional and contemporary perspectives

Q56 Mediation process is made up of the following stages except one. Identify the wrong option.

- ☐ Creation of forum/adoption of problem

- ☐ Collection and sharing of information or data
- ☐ Seeking the service of a lawyer
- ☐ Decision making process

Q57 Identify the non-violent conflict resolution methods among the following

- ☐ Negotiation, Peace keeping and Arbitration
- ☐ Mediation, Negotiation and Arbitration
- ☐ Peace keeping and peacebuilding
- ☐ Arbitration, Peace keeping

Q58 Conflict is a product of the following except ---

- ☐ Disharmony
- ☐ Value differences
- ☐ Uneven distribution of resources
- ☐ Reconciliation

Q59 adopted a moratorium on small Arms and Light Weapon which aimed to combat the proliferation of these weapons in 1998.

- ☐ ECOWAS
- ☐ African Union
- ☐ United Nations
- ☐ Europe Union

Q60 _____ and _____ are the two principles of peace traceable to the Indian leader Mathama Gandhi

- ☐ Ahimsa and Satiyagraha
- ☐ Jainism and Ahimsa
- ☐ Arthasatva and Gupta
- ☐ Kumar and Satiyagraha

Q61 The -----show the different forces influencing a conflict situation

- ☐ Timing
- ☐ Forces-Field Analysis
- ☐ The Onion Analytical Tool
- ☐ Conflict Mapping

Q62 CMM stands for

- ☐ Complete Metamorphoses Mechanism
- ☐ Coordinated Management Methods
- ☐ Compressed Management Methods
- ☐ Coordinated Management of Meaning CMM

Q63 The evolution of Field Theory analysis is credited to

- ☐ Jomo Kenyatta
- ☐ John Kuffo
- ☐ Kurt Lewin
- ☐ John Atta Mills

Q64 Satyagraha symbolises ----

- ☐ jungle justice
- ☐ the pursuit of truth
- ☐ murdered truth
- ☐ conditional peace

Q65 In a heterogeneous society, ---- can promote national intergration Balance political power sharing can

- ☐ coercive diplomacy
- ☐ non-negotiated political structure
- ☐ dictatorial leadership
- ☐ balance political power sharing

Q66 Nigeria is an example of a --- society

- ☐ theocratic
- ☐ confederational
- ☐ heterogeneous
- ☐ unitary

Q67 Which of the following options is not among the sources of conflict in traditional societies?

- ☐ Land
- ☐ Perception
- ☐ Chieftaincy
- ☐ Family perception

Q68 Which of the following does not negate even communication in conflict resolution

- ☐ Assumption
- ☐ understanding
- ☐ suspicion
- ☐ Perception

Q69 When was the Muratorium on Small Arms and light weapons adopted by the ECOWAS

- ☐ 1990
- ☐ 1998
- ☐ 1988
- ☐ 2000

Q70 The various causes of conflict have been classified into

- ☐ Psychological, Information management and Inter group conflict

- ☐ Information management, Inter group and Values and resources conflict
- ☐ Inter group, Values and resources and Psychological conflict
- ☐ Values, resources and inter group conflict

Q71 The outbreak of Maitasini riots in Kano in 1980 and 1987 Kafanchan crisis in Kaduna state were examples of _____ Conflict

- ☐ Ethnic
- ☐ Political and ethnic
- ☐ Religious
- ☐ Resource Control

Q72 Which of the following is the best for managing inter-group conflict?

- ☐ force
- ☐ militarism
- ☐ dialouge
- ☐ peace-keeping operations

Q73 The African Union (AU) Summit held in Cairo established a mechanism for conflict prevention management and resolution in the year

- ☐ 1993
- ☐ 1998
- ☐ 1999
- ☐ 1920

Q74 Social justice pursues social conduct based on the following premise except

- ☐ Impartiality
- ☐ Fairness
- ☐ Equity
- ☐ Nepotism

Q75 The following are causes of Religious Conflict except

- ☐ mutual distrust
- ☐ inter-faith tolerance
- ☐ ethical issues
- ☐ value differences

Q76 Ideological religious and culturally motivated types of conflict are categorized as _____ based conflict

- ☐ Value
- ☐ Religious
- ☐ Interest
- ☐ Civil Unrest

Q77 Identify the conflict resolution methods

- ☐ Negotiation, Peace keeping and Arbitration
- ☐ Mediation, Negotiation and Arbitration
- ☐ Peace keeping and peacebuilding
- ☐ Arbitration, Peace keeping

Q78 Communication is a function of _____?

- ☐ Perception, value and encouragement
- ☐ Values, perception and communication style
- ☐ Communication style and values
- ☐ Encouragement and communication style

Q79 Which of the following is a factor of Nation Building

- ☐ mutual suspicion
- ☐ disintegration
- ☐ Democratic Empowerment
- ☐ militarism

Q80 Nigeria is an example of a ----- society

- ☐ democratic
- ☐ militaristic
- ☐ theocratic
- ☐ unitary